



Map Reference ID: Series A: Water depth - Tile #5

Padang - Indonesia

Scale 1:5000

Hazard and Inundation mapping - "Last-Mile - Evacuation project"

Location Diagram

Initial displacement Scenario 2b

Sumatra

Legend

Ikonos / Aerial Images	Scenario 2b, tide, DSM	Background image RGB band	Points of interest
0,10 m - 01,00 m	Red: Band_1	Church	Hospital
01,01 m - 02,00 m	Green: Band_2	Hotel	Market places
02,01 m - 03,00 m	Blue: Band_3	Mosques	Post office
03,01 m - 04,00 m	Infrastructure	School / Univ	
04,01 m - 05,00 m	Streets		
05,01 m - 06,00 m	Footprints of buildings		
06,01 m - 07,00 m	Hydro-numerical simulation		
07,01 m - 08,00 m	Boundary of the simulation domain		
08,01 m - 09,00 m			

Map information and interpretation

The city of Padang is located at the western coast of Sumatra that is threatened severely by potential tsunami triggered by earthquakes along the Sunda arch. To date, inundation and hazard information is limited to coarse data basis. New modeling results are mapped here. Along with enhanced datasets of elevation and bathymetry (RSS GmbH, Franzius-Institute and German Aerospace Center DLR), a possible future rupture scenario has been applied and calculated by means of hydro-numerical modeling tools.

In result, a refined hazard map is proposed. It bases on the following assumptions: The initial sea-floor displacement is exaggerated by a safety factor of 0.50. The initial water level at the Padang coast is fixed at an estimated high water level of 0.80m above MSL. Subsidence due to the rupture is approximately -1.38m at Padang. Earthquake related information is provided in collaboration with Agency for the assessment and application of technology (BPPT), Indonesian Institute of Science (LIPI) and Earth Observatory of Singapore (EOS). The topography includes surfaces of houses derived from an up-to-date aerial survey, where vegetation effects have been removed thoroughly. Displayed hazard is either quantified by means of the hydro-dynamical quantity of water depth or specific energy head (Map series A: water depth, Map Series B: Specific energy head). Numerical model used: ANUGATUNAMI. Further reference and citations therein:

Bonero, J. C., K. Siah, M. Chlieh, and C. E. Synolakis (2006): Tsunami inundation modeling for western Sumatra. PHAS, 103(5), 65-107. PHAS 06040910

Sieh, K., et al. (2008): Earthquake supercycle inferred from sea-level changes recorded in the corals of West Sumatra. Science, 322, 1674-1678

Taubenböck, H., Coesberg, N., Setiadi, N., Lämmel, G., Moder, F., Oczypka, M., Klüpfel, H., Wahl, R., Schumann, T., Strunz, G., Birkmann, J., Nagel, K., Siegel, F., Lehmann, F., Diech, S., Gress, A., Klein, R.: Last-Mile preparation to a potential disaster - Interdisciplinary approach towards tsunami early warning and an evacuation information system for the coastal city of Padang, Indonesia. In: NHESS 9 (2009), Aug., No. 4, 1509-1528

Projection & Grid Information

Projection	Reference Grid	Geographic Grid
Spheroid:	UTM Zone 47 South	Geographic (DMS)
Datum:	WGS84	WGS84

Satellite Information and Aerial Image

Satellite:	Ikonos	Company:	RSS GmbH, DLR
Pixel Size:	1m	Pixel Size:	0.25m
Acquisition Date:	April 12, 2005	Acquisition Date:	September, 2007
Georeferencing:	Orthorectification	Georeferencing:	GPS
Accuracy:	± 5 m RMSE	Accuracy:	± 0.30m

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- Ikonos © GeoEye 2005
- Vector Data © DLR 2009, RSS GmbH 2008
- Bathymetry / Hydro-numerical data © Franzius-Institute, LUH 2010

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Map generation

FRANZIUS-INSTITUT
for Hydraulic, Waterways and Coastal Engineering

Data provision

BPPT, LIPI, and other institutions.

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